How green is my project?

An app-based approach to saving the planet

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Bad cop, good cop

- I'm the bad cop
 - I am often critical of the Green community
 - It provably wastes a lot of precious resources on work that will not help save the planet
 - It often confuses "good intentions" with "good actions"
 - It often thinks that "every little helps" is a useful strategy
 - It therefore misses the chances to put precious resources on the few things that will work at scale to save the planet
- Lorie is the good cop
 - A respected member of the LCA community
 - A Macron Save the Planet fellow
- I'll start with an analysis and a demo of Open Analyzer
- Lorie will show a comparison of Open Analyzer with an LCA

Opinions and Black Boxes

- Much of green work is based on opinions and feel good
 - "It is obvious that by doing X we can help solve Y"
- Much is rooted in Life Cycle Analysis work
 - This is good, in principle, because it is fact based
 - Clearly there have been many excellent LCAs that have helped a lot
 - But LCAs are mostly black boxes that most of us cannot usefully query
 - And they can tip one way or the other via some sensitive inputs that most of us are unaware of
 - Which means that some LCAs have been tweaked to give the desired answer ...
 - ... sometimes under intense political pressure
 - And there is no way the rest of us can intelligently check for sensitivities

Mega projects

- In general, mega projects scale so it's worth getting an answer at scale
 - So do a full LCA *before* starting a mega project
 - Its original purpose was to avoid unforeseen consequences of investments
 - Good megaprojects do this already
 - Too many projects do an LCA too late
 - It might give a negative which is good because it avoids a lot of wasted resource
 - More likely it will show the key dependencies and focus points for the project
- An LCA Lite may be useful as a quick pre-check
 - It helps stakeholder to structure their thoughts with these live scale bars, to get a feel for the big picture before the LCA expert gets into the details

Our proposal: Open Analyzer, before you start

- A simple way to sketch out a relatively complex problem an "LCA Lite"
 - In your browser
 - With no special skills
 - Via a rather simple Excel .csv file structure
 - With inputs that anyone can play with, via calculations that everyone can see, with outputs that are clear and logical
 - With the ability to clone the same model but with different input values
 - Or to take a clone then add, remove, alter inputs/outputs/equations
- Open source, Creative Commons

www.stevenabbott.co.uk/Open-Analyzer/Analyzer.php

Home versus Industrial Composting

- France (wants home composting) versus UK (wants industrial)
- An easy decision look at Global Warming Potential
- Waste has C and N which can remain locked in (good) or converted to GHG
- So let's explore reasonable inputs and outputs



	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I.	J	К
1	id	label	units	title	color	val	conv	from	to	step	equn
2	Cinput	Carbon/To	%	Carbon per	pink	0.12	100	8	20	1	
3	Ninput	Nitrogen/T	%	Nitrogen p	pink	0.005	100	0.1	1	0.1	
4	PHC	% Home Co	%	% Home Co	pink	0.5	100	0	100	1	
5	Closs	total carbo	%	Percentage	pink	0.7	100	50	80	1	
6	Nloss	total nitrog	%	Percentage	pink	0.6	100	50	70	1	
7	n	Industrial c	%	Emission re	pink	0.5	100	25	100	1	
8	NH3	NH3	t/t wet foo	NH3 Emissi	blue		1				{Ninput}*{I
9	N2O	N2O	t/t wet foo	NOx Emissi	blue		1				{Ninput}*{I
10	CO2	CO2	t/t wet foo	CO2 Emissi	blue		1				{Cinput}*{(
11	CH4	CH4	t/t wet foo	CH4 Emissi	blue		1				{Cinput}*{(
12	со	CO	t/t wet foo	CO Emissio	representi	blue		1			
13	N2	N2	t/t wet foo	N2 Emissio	representi	blue		1			
14	GWP	GWP system	t CO2-Eq/t	Global War	yellow		1				({CH4}*34)
15	xxx	J.K. Anders	Mass balar	Waste Mar	nagement 3	1 (2011) 19	34–1942				

I disagree!

• That's great



- You see ALL the assumptions, ALL the calculations, ALL the constants
- You can change ALL of them
- You can create a different network with other assumptions
- It's called scientific debate
 - Open
 - Transparent
 - Numerate
- It is *much* easier to debate via Open Analyzer than via an LCA
 - LCA authors can and do run alternatives, but it is hard for others to do so
 - The sliders in Open Analyzer are more convenient than a re-run of an LCA

Our purpose during this conference

- To convince you that Green Principles require pre-project analysis using a tool like Open Analyzer to avoid putting resources into activities that cannot work at scale
- To show the principles of Open Analyzer
- To provide hands-on training so you can use it for your own analyses
- To listen to your feedback on the app and add minor upgrades during the conference and, if necessary, a major upgrade afterwards
- To discuss the Javascript code with anyone who is interested in understanding/modifying/improving/participating

Ask yourselves the question: "Why are we doing this?"

- Because resources are limited, a green project should have a clear goal of saving a significant portion of the planet
 - You have to choose "significant"
 - But if it's a few kt CO2-equiv/year is it really worth investing resources when we need 1 Mt actions?
 - Sometimes the answer is Yes if, say, it is a Regional project to support Regional jobs
- If you know the key desired (significant) outcome then a reasonably quick model will tell you where you are in the range of
 - Impossible ... Marginal ... Significant ... Certain
- So let's ask a question relevant to this conference

"Why are we doing this?" A Bio-based alternative source

- We make 25kt of a chemical today via efficient petrochemical synthesis
- We have an idea of a bio-based alternative
- Should we start the project?
- We are guaranteed 15kt of C equivalent saving, 55kt CO2/y
 - That's probably not worth getting out of bed for
 - But suppose we think that 55kt is worth it is this the whole story?
- We have development CO2, we have land use changes, we have relative CO2 manufacturing costs which might be higher (low density starting material compared to high density oil feedstock)
- How does it all work out?

Bio-based comparison

- Net saving just 4200 t CO2
 - At €50/t CO2
 - Really NOT worth starting
 - There are much bigger green wins
- But that's using our assumptions
- Maybe your assumptions are different
 - Let's have an informed debate
 - We'll help you create your model



Good Cop – Open Analyzer versus real LCA

- Bio-based PET good or bad?
- We can compare Open Analyzer with a full LCA
- The LCA says it's a close call
- Can we see why via an Open Analyzer and get a feel for what would make a *big* change that everyone could commit to
- An LCA expert has access to all the numbers needed for Open Analyzer
 - The numbers are often public domain so we can all find them, but it's hard
 - Experts know where to find them quickly

A recent EC study on bio-based materials

Case studies	Bio-based baseline	Bio-based alternatives	Reference system(s)
Beverage bottles	30% bio-based PET	30% PET from different biomass feedstocks	PChemPET
Single-use drinking cups		i) PLA from different feedstocksii) bio-based PP from UCO	PET PP
Single-use cutlery	PLA	n/a	PS
Food packaging films		i) PLA from different feedstocksii) bio-based PP from UCO	РР
Horticultural clips		Starch plastics using different starch sources	РР
Agricultural mulch films	Starch plastics	n/a	LDPE
Single-use carrier bags		Bio-based LDPE	LDPE

Written by COWI A/5 and Utrecht University December - 2018

Environmental impact assessments of innovative bio-based product Task 1 of "Study on Support to R&I Policy in the Area of Bio-based Products and Services"

754 pages

PET=polyethylene terephthalate; PLA=Polylactic acid, UCO=Used cooking oil, PP=polypropylene, PS=polystyrene, LDPE=low-density polyethylene, PChem=petrochemical



Climate-wise, is it worth it?



Climate-wise, is it worth it?





Climate-wise, is it worth it?



Climate-wise, is it worth it?



Inputs to Open Analyzer, in a nutshell



Open Analyzer says....

pet-6 Analyzer



Bio-based PET?

NO, if:

- ✓ Sugarcane 100%
- ✓ LUC = 4 t CO₂e/ha

✓ Petro-MEG = 1.48 kg CO_2e/kg MEG

... and this is as long as the bottle stays in the technosphere of course! After that the "sequestreted CO2" credit disappears!

Comparing the results, 100% sugarcane



■ Biogenic carbon removals ■ iLUC ■ Crop production ■ Manifacturing • Net

Take home



- LCA can be twisted to get desired outcome? Not if proper system model (and ethics)
- No tools will ever replace a good system model
- Open Analyzer useful for:
 - Screening
 - Translating LCA outcome to decision makers
 - Sensitivity analysis

DAVISH MINISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT Frammen Agency	Carbon footprint of bioenergy pathways for the future Danish energy system	
Life Cycle Assessment of Biogas from Separated slurry Lore Hamelin, Mariane Wenna and Henrik Wenzel University of Southern Domanik Bjørn Moli Peterson Faculty of Agricultural Solences, Aarhoa University		Environmental impact assessments of innovative bio-based product Task 1 of "Study on Support to R&I Policy in the Area of Bio-based Products and Services"
Environmental Project No. 1329 2010 Miljøprojskt		Bennin 1, CMC / 2 ad Undet Disordy 20 Bennin - 2019
462 n	419 n	754 n

What now?

- We want Open Analyzer to be used
- We will help to train you during breaks between sessions
 - Using our standard models
 - Or helping you to create yours
- You have till 09:00 Wednesday to submit your entry to the €500 prize competition: email <u>steven@stevenabbott.co.uk</u>
- After the Conference
 - Steven guarantees to fix bugs and add features if required
 - He will also offer email and WebEx-style support to users